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### Quantitative Analysis - I

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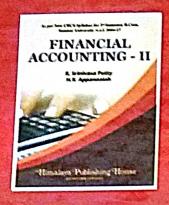
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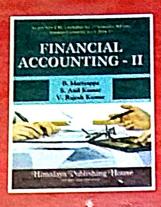
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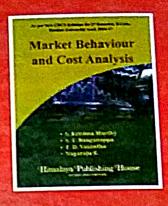
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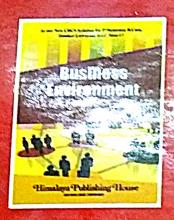
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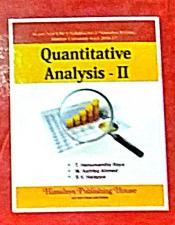


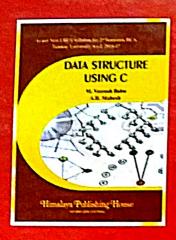


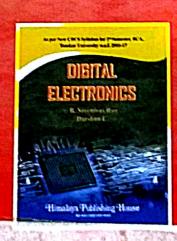


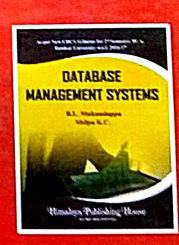
















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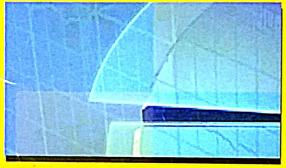
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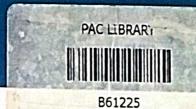
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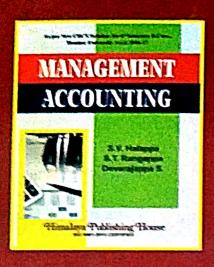
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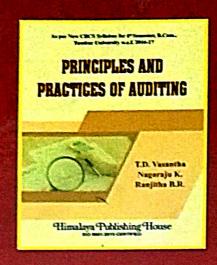
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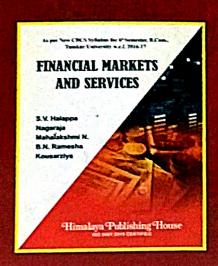
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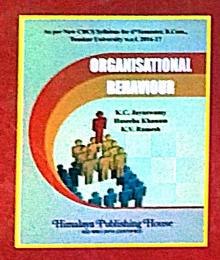
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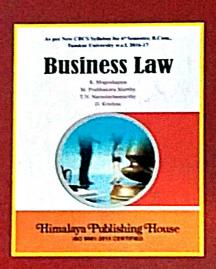
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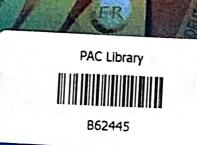


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FINANCIAL MARKETS
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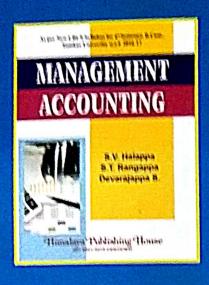
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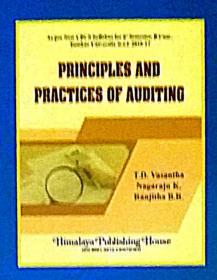
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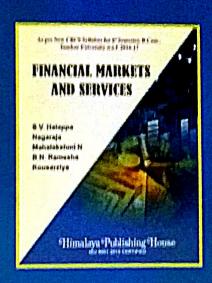
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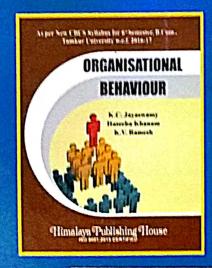
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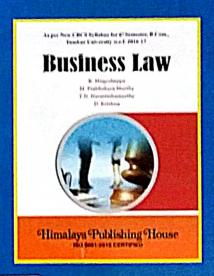
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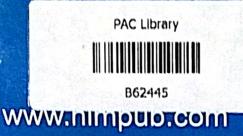














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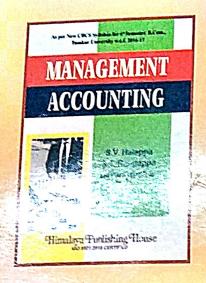
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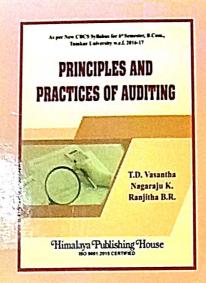
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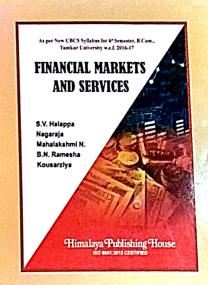
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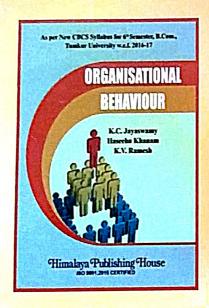
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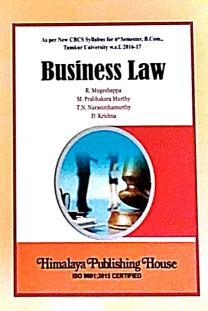
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# EMERGING ISSUES OF COMMERCE AND MANAGEMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Editors
Neelakantaswamy G.C.
Mamatha K.R.

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# New trends and challenges in commerce and management education.

Mallikarjunaprassanna S S

Veena D

Harish A R

#### ABSTARCT

The growing phenomenon of globalization, liberalization and privatization has been immensely influencing the Commerce Education. The Higher Education sector in India is very vast. The role of Higher Education in national development is well established. The objectives of Higher Education can be achieved only through qualitative change in the system. The output of Commerce Education should be multidimensional and with full global competitiveness. But we have to realize that the Commerce graduate have lack of practical knowledge. The practical oriented Commerce Education is a need of the age.

To meet the growing needs of the business society, there is greater demand for sound development of commerce education. The relevance of commerce education has become more imperative, this means a marked change in the way commerce and management education is perceived in India. Through teaching, research, and service, the College of Commerce is dedicated to developing tomorrow's leaders, managers, and professionals.

## Introduction

As a branch of knowledge, Commerce imparts experience of business world at large in all its manifestations. It prepares its learners for personally fruitful and socially desirable careers in the field of business. During the post independence era, commerce education has emerged as one of the most potential pursuits in the wake of industrialization. Most of the Education Commissions constituted in post independence India to explore higher education have undoubtedly held that the commerce education is primarily meant for providing the students in-depth knowledge of different functional areas of business so as to prepare people required by the community for Commerce & Management education is considered as one of the most popular career options in India.

Commerce & Management education is the backbone of the business. This education stresses on developing the people and making effective use of available resources. Commerce education develops the relationship of people with one another. Commerce education covers wide area of business and society. Commerce education gives to the people for democratic living, good citizenship and proper utilization of resources. It provides skill oriented education to students and society.

The Quality of commerce & management Education depends upon the role of teachers & students participation in learning process. Learning process is also depends upon the teaching aids like Library facilities, Academic activities such as classroom seminar, field work as well as study tours and non academic activities of the college.

Commerce education in our country has been developed to support the growing manpower needs of business enterprises. The education imparted to the students of commerce intended to equip them with the specialized skills useful in different functional areas of trade, commerce and industry. Continuous supply of quality manpower is essential for the growth of the industry sector. This necessitated the skilled manpower to manage the process of industrial reconstruction and the rapidly growing trade and commerce. However, over the years, there has been a fundamental shift in the very approach of commerce education; from a professional to a theoretical education. With a quantum jump in business scenario, there is a need to redefine the commerce education in the changing scenario and strengthen it further. The Commerce education plays an essential role in today's dynamic business environment. The rapid trend of globalization and technological changes have made difficult for organizations to survive in the competitive world. As a result the importance of Commerce education has been increased many folds.

Business executives need to update their skills due to sudden changes in the external environment. Due to the increasingly complex nature of organizations and businesses, there is a need that the business schools impart relevant, current, and cutting edge knowledge to the students. The School of commerce should play pivotal role in equipping our future dynamic managers with the emerging trends of Commerce skills to face the challenges of dynamic business world.

## CONTENTS OF COMMERCE EDUCATION:

Commerce offers foundation for many professional careers like Finance, Planning, Accountancy, Tax Practitioners, Banking and Broking etc, besides academics, research, and many more. Persons having flair for accounting, finance, commodities, marketing and trading etc. generally choose Commerce. As a stream of study, Commerce can be studied the Higher Secondary level. This paves the way for higher studies in commerce related subjects. The undergraduate and postgraduate Education in Commerce is offered at University departments and colleges spread all across the country. Specializations are offered at post graduate and at research levels. A number of subjects can be studied under disciplines of Commerce in conjugation like; Accountancy, Economics, Mathematics, Business, Finance, Marketing, etc. Most commerce colleges in India offer the following subjects in their curriculum:?

#### Challenges and Opportunities in Commerce Education

Today, the business world feels that the Commerce graduates and post-graduates lack in right kind of skills which are needed. The problems faced by the business graduates and post-graduates are of a great concern for the students, academicians, business world and even for parents. The reasons are many and they are oriented towards classroom theoretical teaching, lack of practical and work related skills, lack of communication skills, parochial and not global in values and thinking, lack of base of information technology, etc. The impact of globalization on the corporate sector has suddenly created a demand for trained human resource of business education with innovative ideas, new approaches in business as well as professional skills.

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Challenges and Strategies in Currency Market in International scenario.

### Conclusion

Commerce should plays pivotal role in equipping our future dynamic managers with the emerging trends of Commerce skills to face the challenges of dynamic business world. Globalization and liberalization of our economy with privatization and technological revolution have posed the most unprecedented challenges before the commerce education Information Technology and Mobile Technology is now forcing education sector to change according to the need of the time. The most emerging dimension of the Business and Commerce education in the 21st century is the need for Business School to use technology and make it integral part of course contents. The quality of Commerce Education has become a major marketing issue in the changing environment. As a part of the society the social awareness among Commerce students is the emerging need of present time.

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#### Challenges

Challenges and Strategies for controlling inflation and promoting growth. Emerging issue in global Economy, Commerce and Management. Internationalization of Financial Market in the World. Role of Foreign Direct Investment and Foreign Institutional Investment. Reform in Indian and International Economic Sectors. Challenges and Strategies of IMF and WORLD BANK for International competition.

Challenges and Strategies merger and acquisition strategies for Trade, Commerce and Industry in World. Challenges and Strategies for commodities markets in the world and in currency market in International scenario.

Challenges and Strategies for export and import of Trade, Commerce and Industries in global scenario Challenges and Strategies for Stock Market and Investors for International competition.

Challenges and Strategies in Currency Market in International scenario.

### Conclusion

Commerce should plays pivotal role in equipping our future dynamic managers with the emerging trends of Commerce skills to face the challenges of dynamic business world. Globalization and liberalization of our economy with privatization and technological revolution have posed the most unprecedented challenges before the commerce education Information Technology and Mobile Technology is now forcing education sector to change according to the need of the time. The most emerging dimension of the Business and Commerce education in the 21st century is the need for Business School to use technology and make it integral part of course contents. The quality of Commerce Education has become a major marketing issue in the changing environment. As a part of the society the social awareness among Commerce students is the emerging need of present time.

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